# Market Operator User Group

Dublin, 10 October 2018



# Agenda

# The Agenda for the session is as follows:

Item	Presenter
Welcome	Liam Ryan
Ex-Ante Market	Liam McAllister
Balancing Market	Diarmaid Gillespie, Simon Tweed
Settlement	Sean O'Rourke, John O'Dea, Nigel Thomson
Imbalance Pricing	Aodhagan Downey, Brendan O'Sullivan
Query Management	Claire Breslin



# Welcome

- Go Live 1<sup>st</sup> of October
- Market Operator user Group
  - EirGrid business owners
  - Performance of the processes
  - Analysis of the outcomes
  - Issues encountered
    - Resolution
    - Path to resolution
- 10 day in summary
  - Some issues encountered but resolved very quickly (Negative reserve, QBOA)
    - ExAnte markets performing very well
    - Balancing market have worked through some issues
    - Settlement working on overall performance



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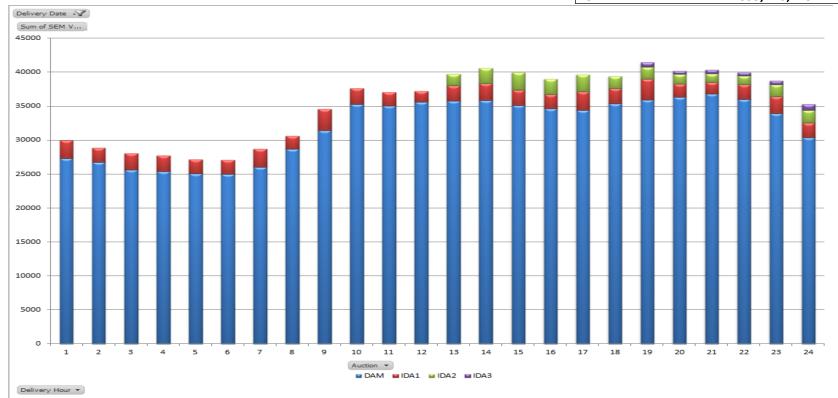
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## **Ex-Ante Markets**

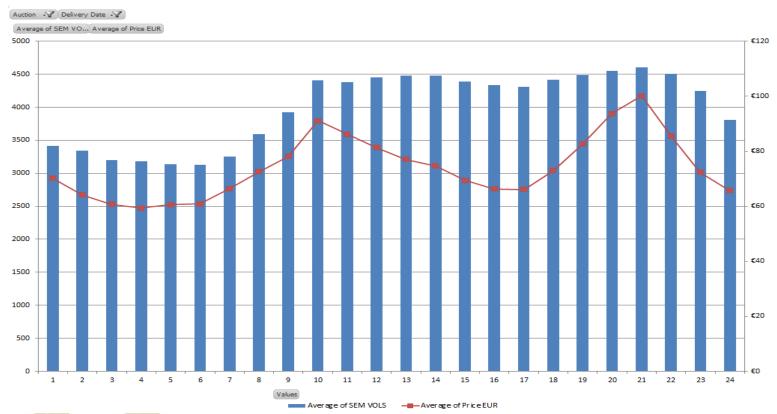
- Volumes from ex-ante auctions (01/10 08/10)
  - Highest volumes still clearing in DAM

*Using Average Prices	%	of DAM
DAM	€57,783,081	
IDA1	€3,896,304	6.74%
IDA2	€1,554,463	2.69%
IDA3	€278,967	0.48%
IDC	€1,897,603	3.28%
TOTAL	€65,410,419	



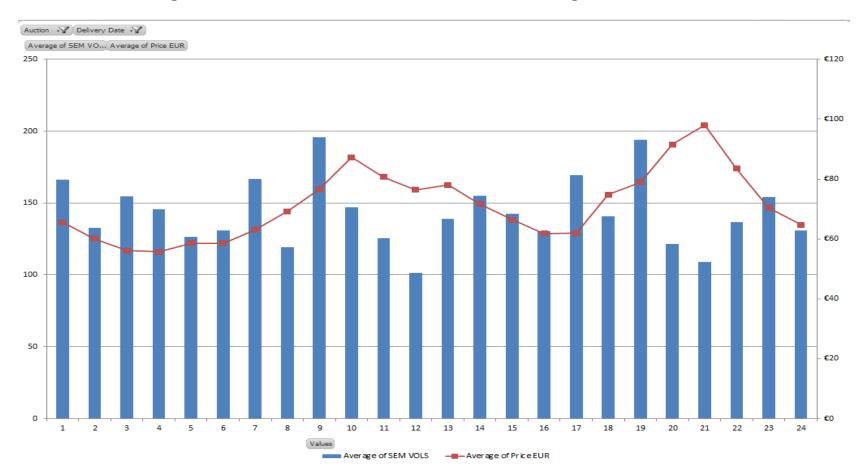


- DAM average clearing price and volumes (01/10 08/10)
  - Prices in DAM continue to follow the profile of the load cleared
  - Suppliers clearing 97.8% of their volume with average DAM price of €74.10



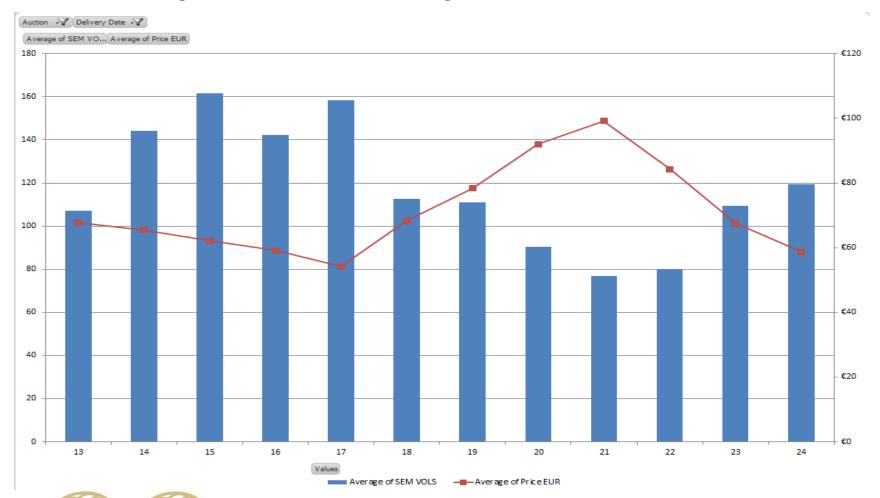


• IDA1 - Average volumes lower than MT, in the 140 MW range

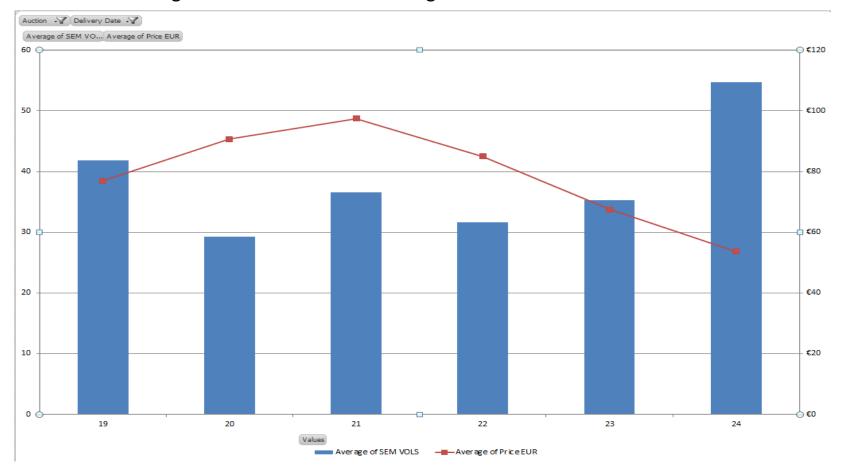




• IDA2 - Average volumes in the 117 MW range



IDA3 - Average volumes in the 38 MW range





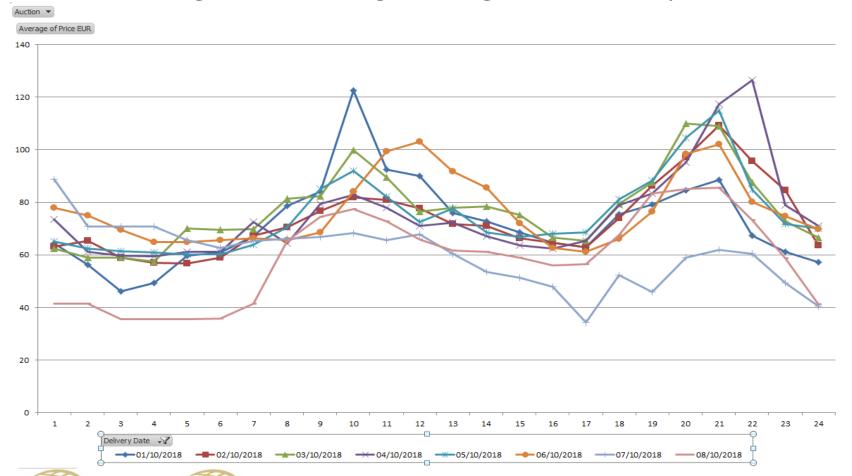
# **Intraday Continuous Trading**

- Volumes and values traded are slowing building
  - Highest no. of trades recorded on 7<sup>th</sup>, and values on the 2<sup>nd</sup> and 8<sup>th</sup>

Trade date	Total Trades	Traded Volumes MWh	T	rade Value €	Average	Price €
01/10/2018	594	2632.8	€	173,377.97	€	65.85
02/10/2018	760	4857.4	€	402,656.43	€	82.90
03/10/2018	242	439.8	€	33,313.05	€	75.75
04/10/2018	680	4231.6	€	278,516.59	€	65.82
05/10/2018	434	1310	€	95,806.13	€	73.13
06/10/2018	422	2297.4	€	182,190.80	€	79.30
07/10/2018	1932	8138.8	€	329,366.62	€	40.47
08/10/2018	904	6967.6	€	402,376.09	€	57.75
Grand Total	5968	30875.4	€	1,897,603.68	€	67.62



Prices following a similar range during the first 8 days of the market



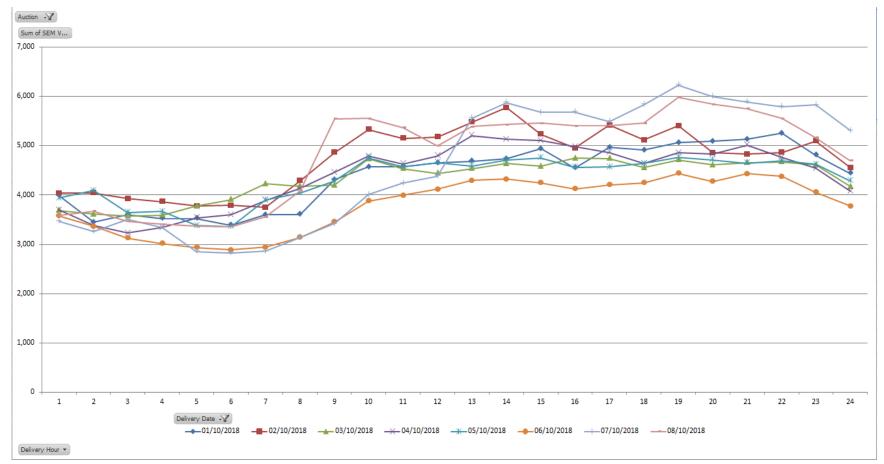


- Lowest (and highest) prices being observed in the Intraday Auctions
- Low price of €0 set in IDA 2 on the 7<sup>th</sup> October (see below).
- High €145 price set in IDA 2 on the 4<sup>th</sup> October.





Traded volumes (aggregate across markets)







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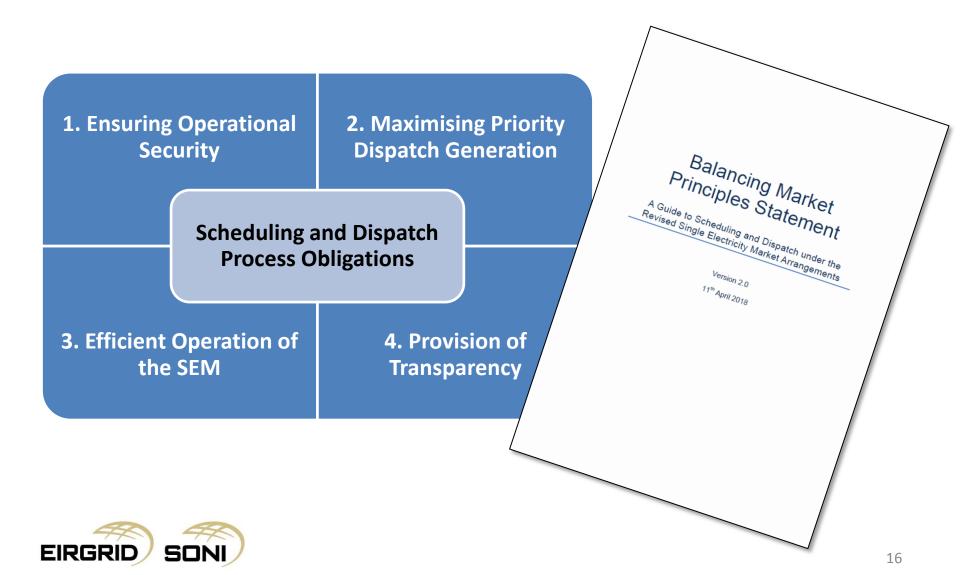


# Balancing Market Operations Go-Live in CHCC and NCC

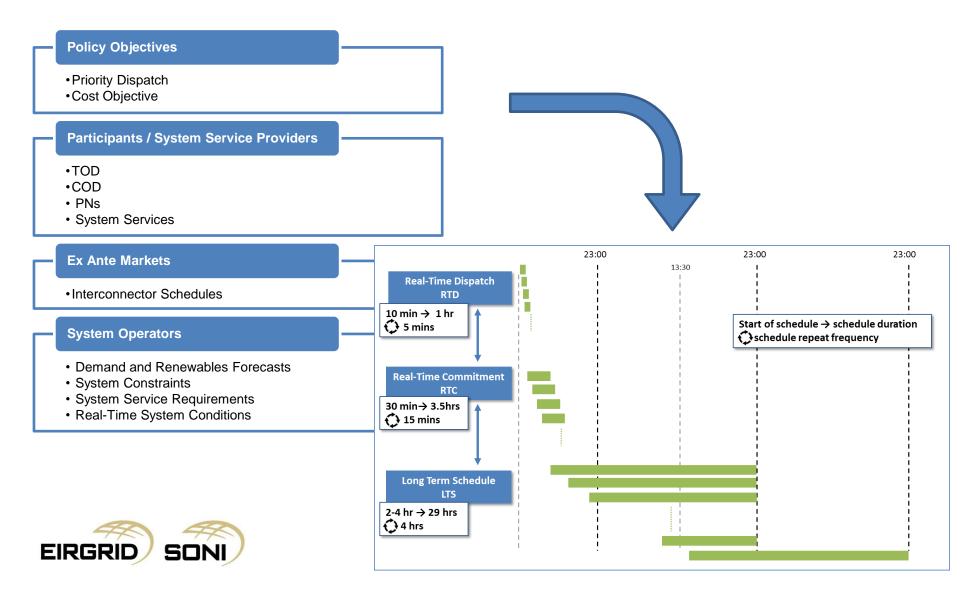




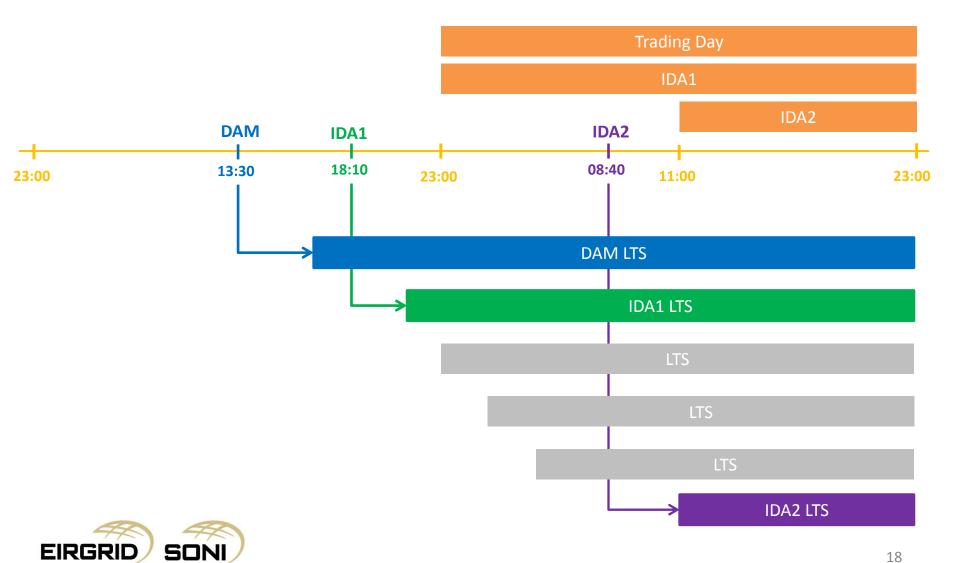
# Balancing Market Principles - Scheduling & Dispatch



# Inputs to the 'Indicative Operations Schedules'

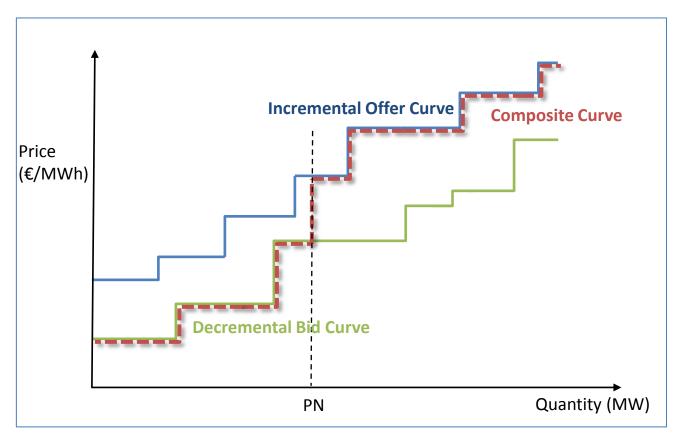


# Long Term Schedule - LTS



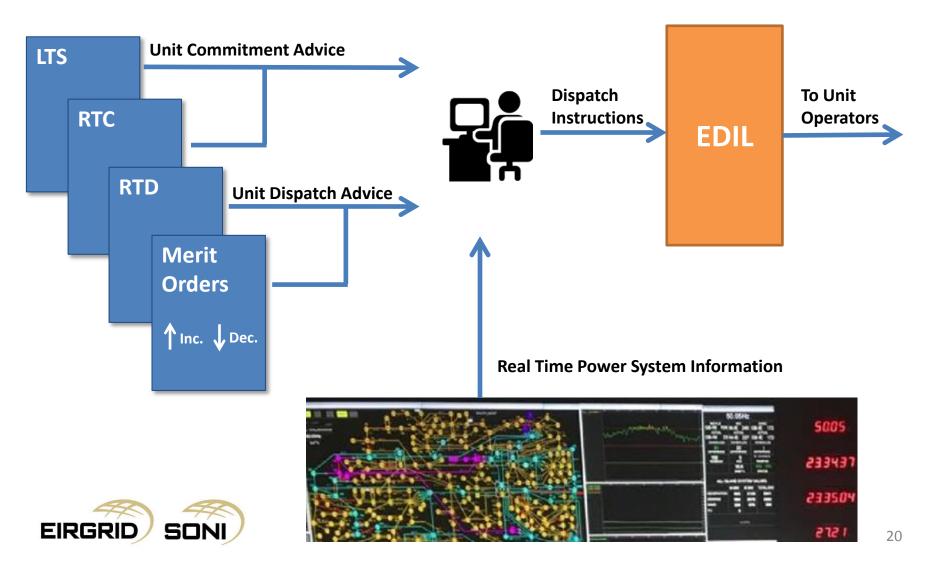
# **Cost Objective**

## 'minimise the cost of diverging from physical notifications'





# Dispatch

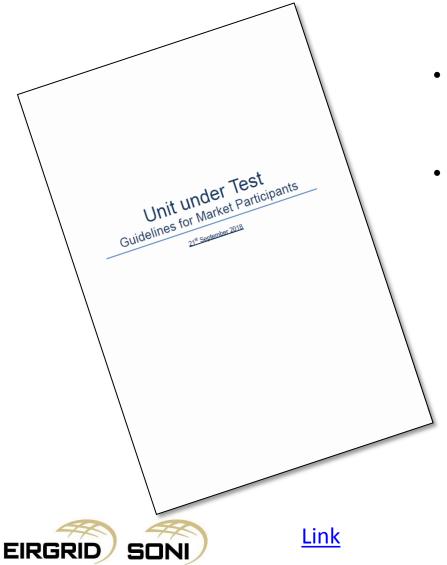


# System Operator Trading over the Interconnectors

- Our focus is currently on core systems and processes.
- We will 'SO Trade' if required to maintain system security.
- 'SO Trade' for Priority Dispatch operational in November 2018.
  - Subject to market outcomes.
  - National Grid must approve any 'SO Trade' but they can reject.
- 'SO Trade' trials ongoing.

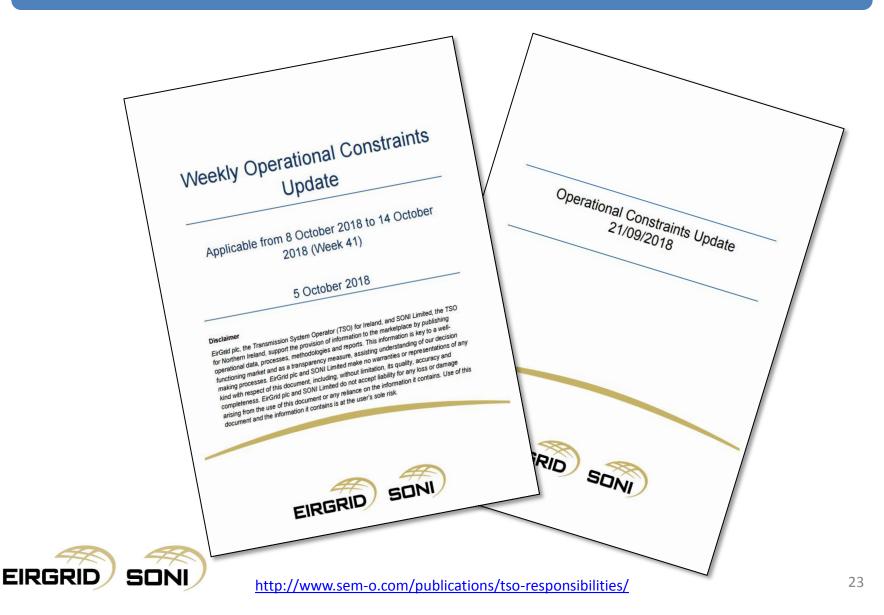


## **Units Under Test**



- All unit testing must be agreed with the respective TSO.
- PNs are submitted with a test flag.

# Operational Constraints – New Weekly Update



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## Settlement

- > Settlements Schedule Update Sean O'Rourke
- ➤ Cash Flow Analysis John O'Dea
- ➤ Credit Update Nigel Thomson



# Settlements & Credit runs : Completed to date

Trade Dates	Туре	Run Type	No of runs
30 <sup>th</sup> Sep – 9 <sup>th</sup> Oct	Settlements	Indicative	9
30 <sup>th</sup> Sep – 10 <sup>th</sup> Oct	Settlements	Initial	4
30 <sup>th</sup> Sep – 10 <sup>th</sup> Oct	Credit Reports	Daily	9

- As per Nigel Thomson update on credit reports: One credit report per day up to Oct 15<sup>th</sup>, two daily from Oct 16<sup>th</sup> and three daily reports from Oct 22<sup>nd</sup>
- Settlements team : high focus on meeting evening timelines



# Settlements & Credit runs: Upcoming events

Trade Dates	Туре	Run Type	Date
30 <sup>th</sup> Sep – 6 <sup>th</sup> Oct	Settlements Documents (includes last hour CRM)	Weekly	12/10/2018
30 <sup>th</sup> Sep (Last Hour)	MO Charges	Monthly	12/10/2018

### **BAL/IMB/CRM Payments in/out**

- Payments in date for Settlement Documents issued 12<sup>th</sup>: D+3 by 12:00pm
- Payments out date for Settlement Documents issued 12<sup>th</sup>: D+4 by 17:00

## MO Payments in/out

- Payments in date for Settlement Documents issued 12<sup>th</sup>: D+5 by 12:00pm
- Payments out date for Settlement Documents issued 12<sup>th</sup>: D+6 by 17:00

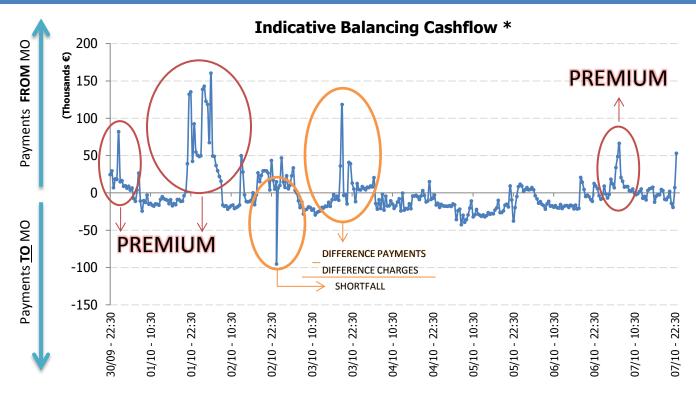


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# Balancing Cashflow Week 1 (Indicative)



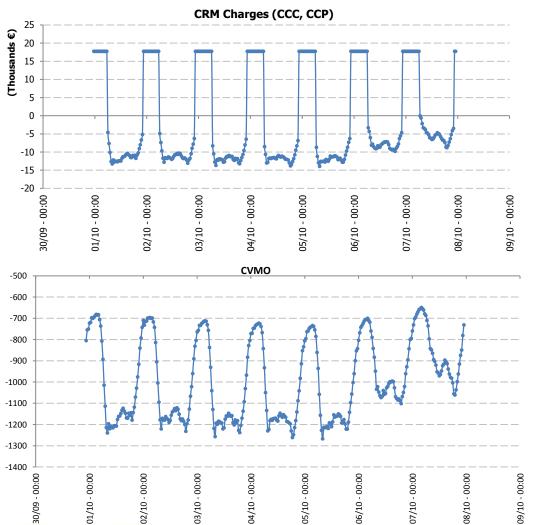
#### Net payment of €617K mainly driven by:

- Premium and Discount payments [INC and DEC COD differences vs Imbalance Price]. This is mainly due to large positive and negative imbalance prices. There is also a defect in the selection of Simple COD instead of Complex COD after the Settlement Day Boundary.
- Difference and Shortfall: Imbalance price exceeding the strike price (currently 500€/MWh). Shortfall triggered by difference between difference payments and difference charges.
- Fixed Cost Payments of €704K Included in indicative settlement for Saturday 6<sup>th</sup> October for an Imbalance Settlement Period



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# CRM and MO Cashflow Week 1 (Indicative)



**EIRGRID** 

#### **CRM (Capacity Remuneration Mechanism):**

Payments are effective throughout the whole day while charges are applied only between 7am and 11pm.

$$\mathit{CCP}_{\varOmega\gamma} = \sum_{n \; \in \; \gamma, q \in \mathit{COMMISS} \; \neq 0} \Biggl( q \mathit{C}_{\varOmega n} \; \times \mathit{PCP}_{\varOmega n} \; \times \frac{1}{\mathit{ISPIY}_y} \Biggr)$$

$$CCC_{vy} = QMLF_{vy} \times FQMCC_{y} \times PCCSUP_{y}$$

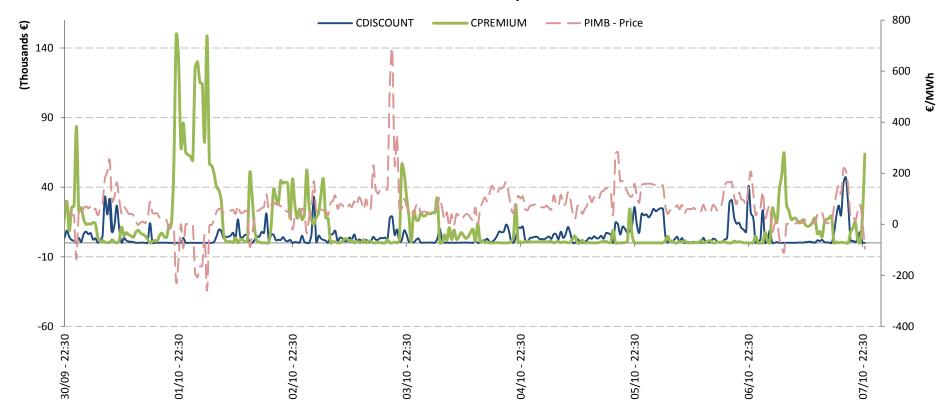
#### **CVMO (Variable Market Operators Charge):**

- -Variable Charges are based Supplier Unit Metering
- -Fixed Market Operators charges CMOAU and CMOAV are charged the last day of the month.

$$CVMO_{vb} = \sum_{\gamma \ in \ b} QMLF_{v\gamma} \times PVMO_{\gamma}$$

# **Premium and Discount Components**

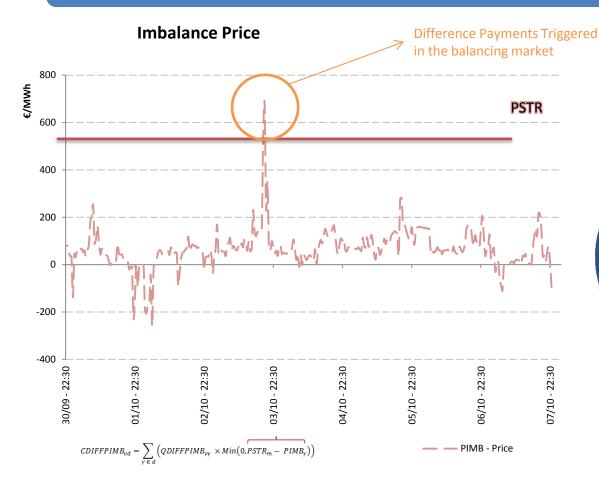
#### **Premium and Discount Payments vs PIMB**



-With <u>higher Imbalance</u> prices we get <u>higher</u> <u>Discount</u> payments and with <u>lower imbalance</u> prices we get <u>higher Premium</u> payments.

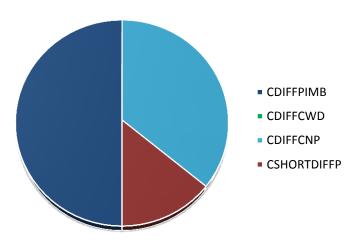
$$CPREMIUM_{uy} = \sum_{o} \sum_{i} \left( Max \left( PBO_{uoiy} - PIMB_{y}, 0 \right) \right. \\ \left. \left( QAOLF_{uoiy} - QAOBIAS_{uoiy}, QAOUNDEL_{uoiy}, QAOTOTSOLF_{uoiy} \right) \right) \\ \left. \left( QABLF_{uoiy} - Max \left( QAOOPOLF_{uoiy}, QAOBIAS_{uoiy}, QAOUNDEL_{uoiy}, QAOTOTSOLF_{uoiy} \right) \right) \right) \\ \left. QABTOTSOLF_{uoiy} \right) \right)$$

# Difference Payments and Charges



The Imbalance Price went above the strike price on the 3rd leading to Difference charges and payments.

#### **Difference Payments and Charges**



#### **Causes for Shortfall:**

- Defect regarding Within day difference charges
- Stop Loss limits
- Autoproducers difference charges not being correctly calculated



## **Known Settlement Issues**

- Selection of Simple COD instead of Complex COD at the Settlement Day Boundary- Fix Delivered
- Difference Within Day Charges reduced due to simple MAX/MIN logic change- Fix Delivered
- I/C CIMB/Premium/Discount Settlement not outputting from system I/C trades interface issue
- Difference Charge Calculation Autoproducer trading sites not being correctly calculated
- Missing BOA at the start of Settlement Day intermittently related to QBOAs not being calculated for affected unit
- Units being skipped in QBOA calculation because of incomplete FPN submission or dispatched above Maximum Generation, causing units not to have QBOAs calculated - Fix Delivered
- Wind units skipped due to internal processing error Fix Delivered



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# **Temporary Process**

## Issue:

- Process issue with managing collateral allocation between SEM and I-SEM
  - It was not envisaged to be such high volumes
  - ~25+ small value Credit Cover Increase Notices (CCINs) in SEM would have occurred each day and the transitional process of requesting allocation of I-SEM to SEM posted collateral was to cumbersome to cope with this.

## **Solution:**

- Temporary process implemented to manage in the short term
  - Communicated in daily call and email sent to all distribution list
  - Temporary process included:
    - a. Automatic allocation of Posted Credit Cover to SEM if CCIN
    - **b.** Afternoon I-SEM credit report only until after final SEM Initial Capacity payment cycle complete (15<sup>th</sup> Oct '18)
      - No morning or mid-day reports
- More details on the issue and mitigations are available from the SEM-O website here



# Phase Out of Temporary Process

- Morning and mid-day I-SEM credit reports
  - Plan to publish morning credit reports from 16<sup>th</sup> October
     i.e. 2 credit reports per day
  - Plan to publish mid-day credit reports from 22<sup>nd</sup> October
     i.e. 3 credit reports per day

Credit Report	Credit run started	Estimated Publication Time
Morning	9:00	10:30
Mid-day	12:00	13:30
Afternoon	15:30	17:00



#### **Automatic Allocation Phase Out**

- Automatic allocation of collateral between SEM and I-SEM will stop from 16<sup>th</sup> Oct.
- SEM Resettlement Invoices and SEM Credit Cover
  - In SEM, you may get a Credit Cover Increase Notice (CCIN) when resettlement invoices created
    - You will need to either:
      - a. Pay SEM resettlement invoice early
        - within 2 working days [not standard 3 working days]
      - b. Request transfer of excess collateral from I-SEM to SEM to cover this (I-SEM collateral refund authorised person needs to request this following AP9 Collateral refund procedure. [TSC Part C 11.12.2]
        - Must be done within 1 working day of the CCIN
        - Must specify that the refund needed is part of a interim transfer facility and provide the related SEM Participant ID.
      - c. SEMO will also accept requests to maintain an additional buffer of SEM credit cover over and above the amount required by [TSC Part C 11.9.3]
        - Request in by Monday 15<sup>th</sup> October to crmteam@sem-o.com
        - From SEM Collateral Refund Authorised person



### **Resolving Credit Cover Increase Notices (CCIN)**

- Whether breach is resolved or not is based on results of next I-SEM credit cover report
- If latest report is not in breach then CCIN considered resolved
- You will have 2 working days from the working day after the date of issue of the Credit Cover Increase Notice (i.e. credit breach report) to bring your credit cover back in line (i.e. a new credit report needs to show no breach)
- Just posting the difference between the required and posted credit cover from the first breach report may not be enough, as the inputs and calculations move on.



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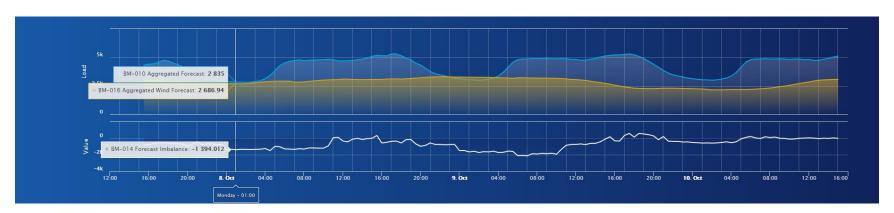
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### Imbalance Pricing - Key messages

- Balancing Market outcomes driven by:
  - Ex Ante Trading DAM, IDAs and IDC
  - High wind, lower system margins
  - PNs and offers/bids
- Outcomes broadly reflective of fundamentals
  - Long → Low/negative prices; Short → Higher prices
  - Issue identified and fixed in relation to Negative Reserve Flagging



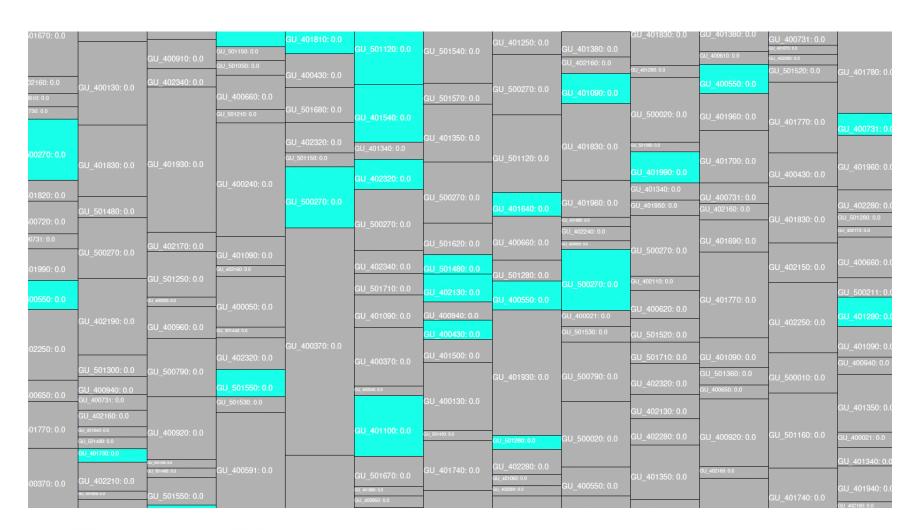






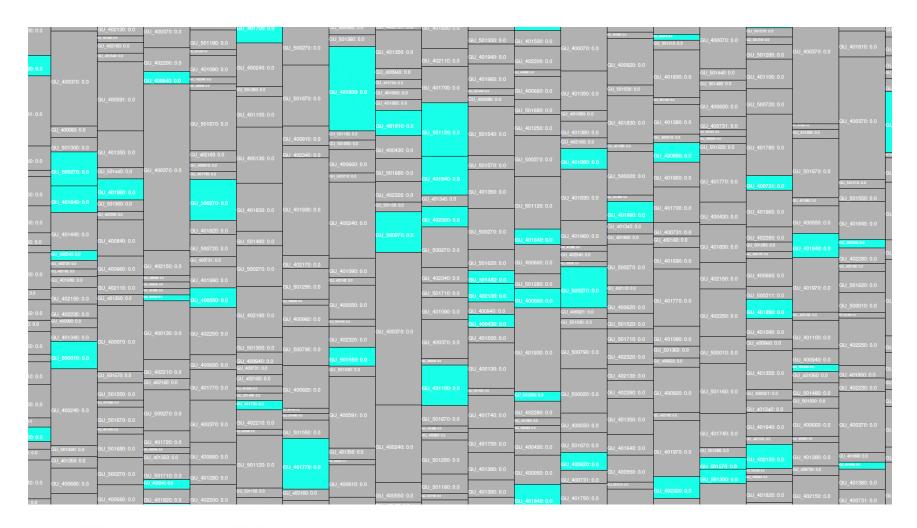




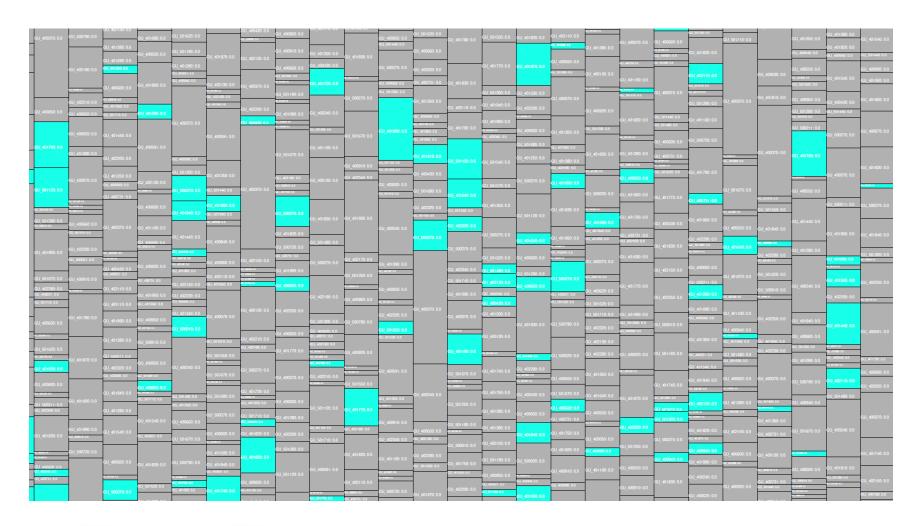






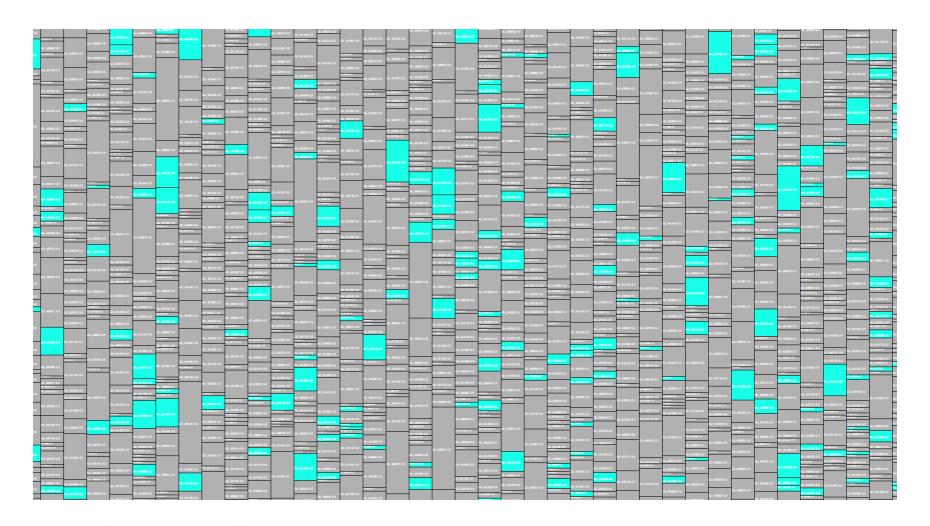






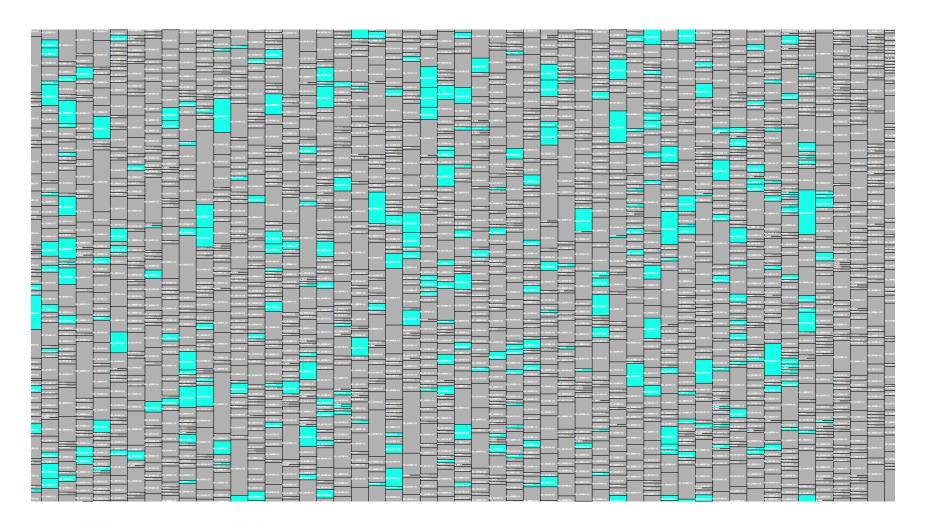




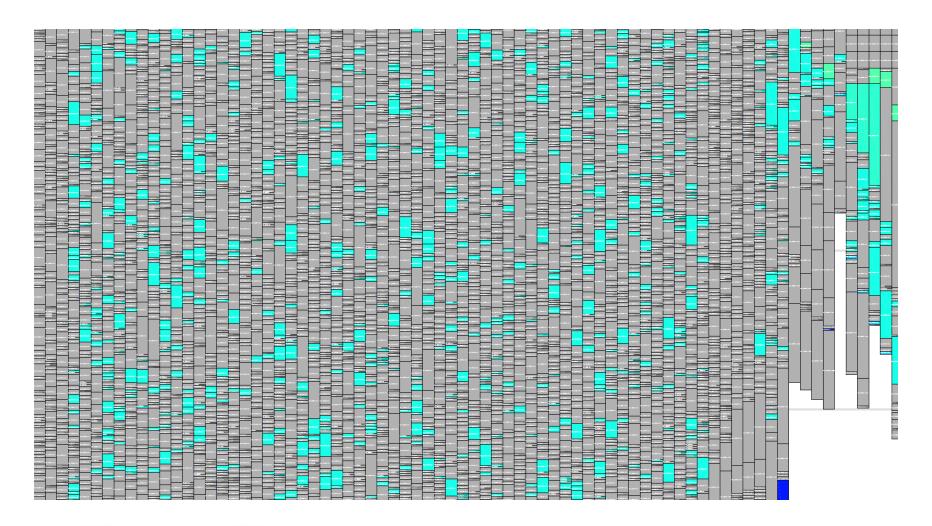






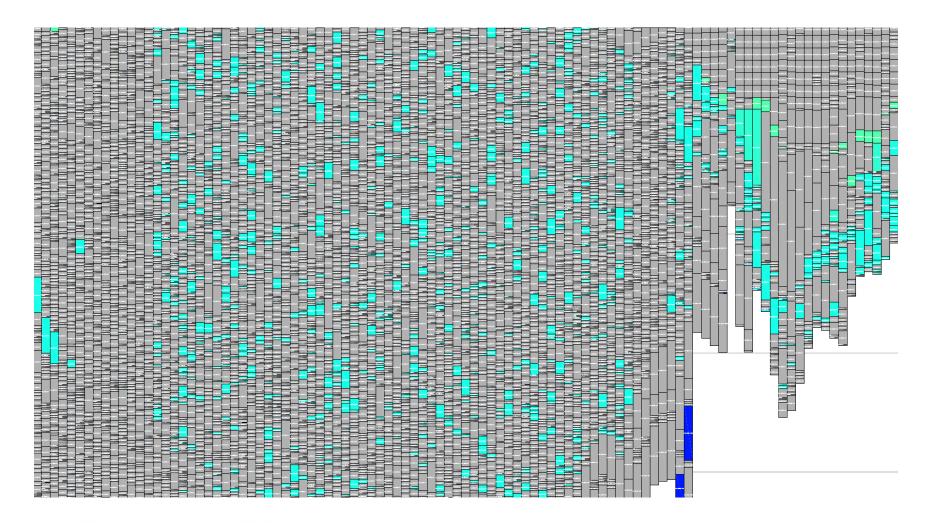




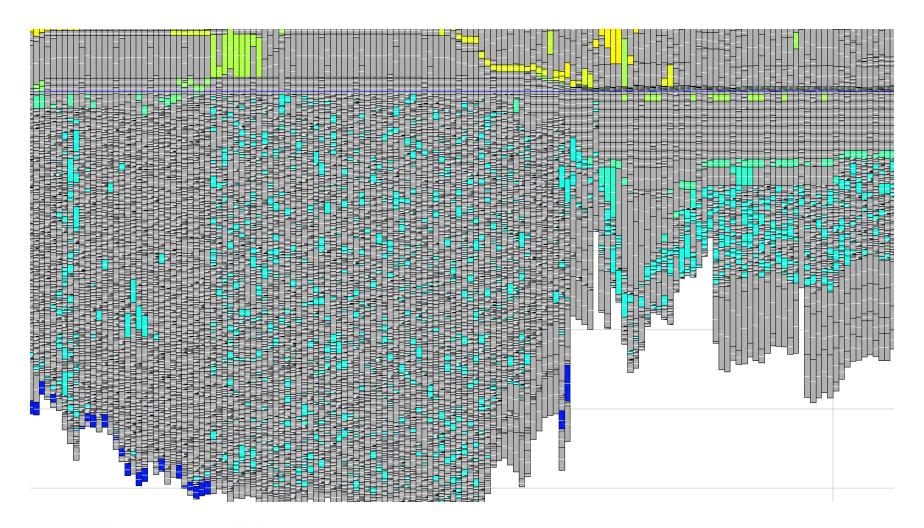




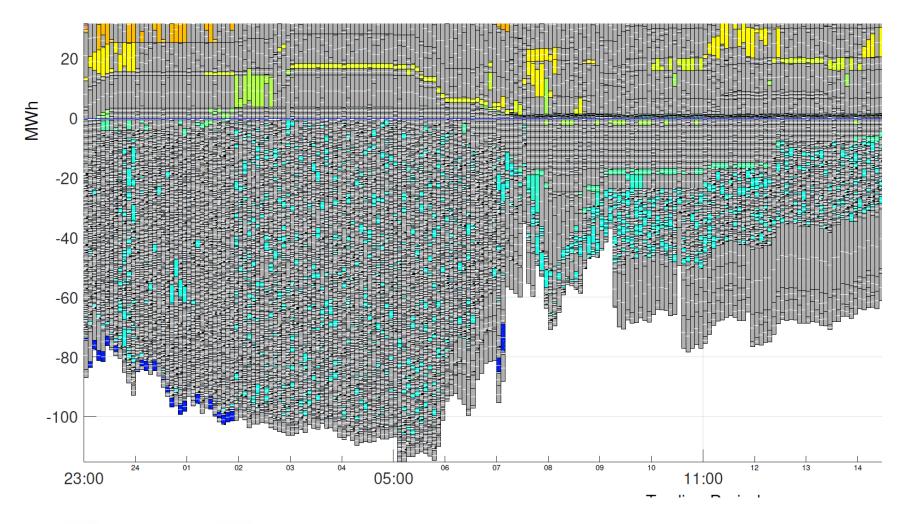




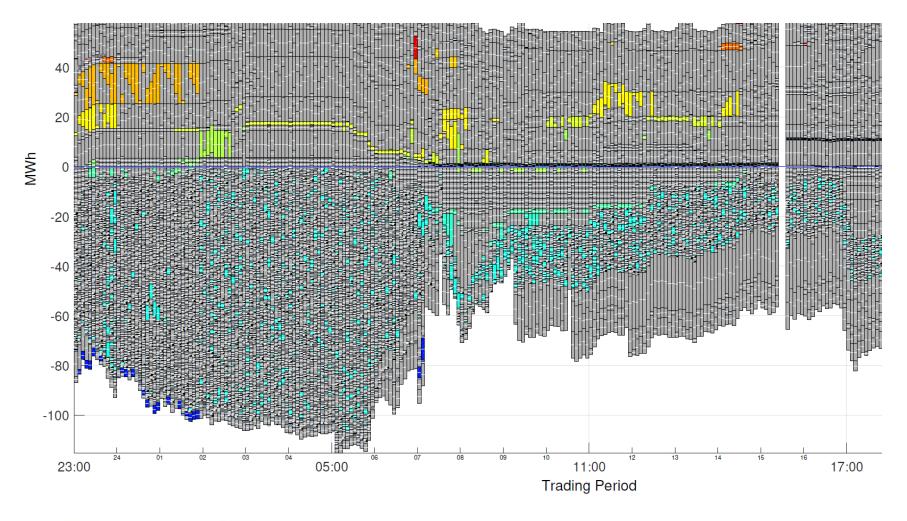




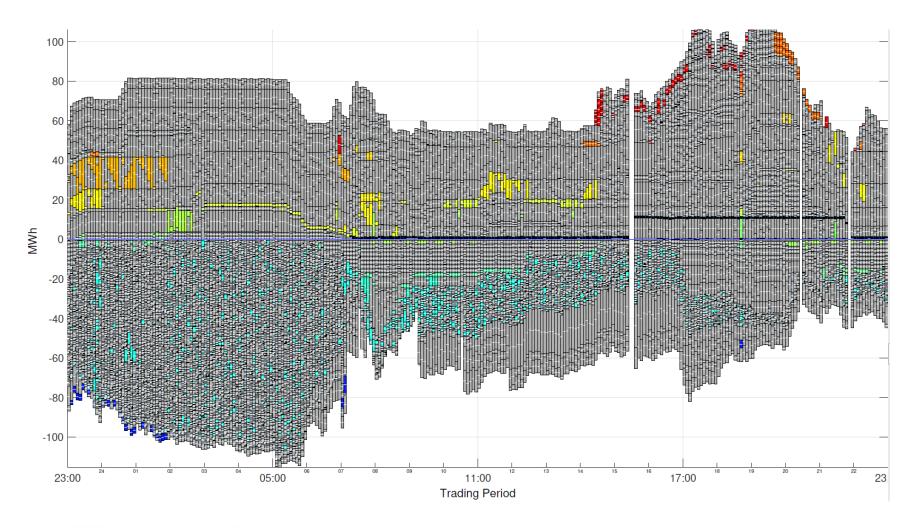




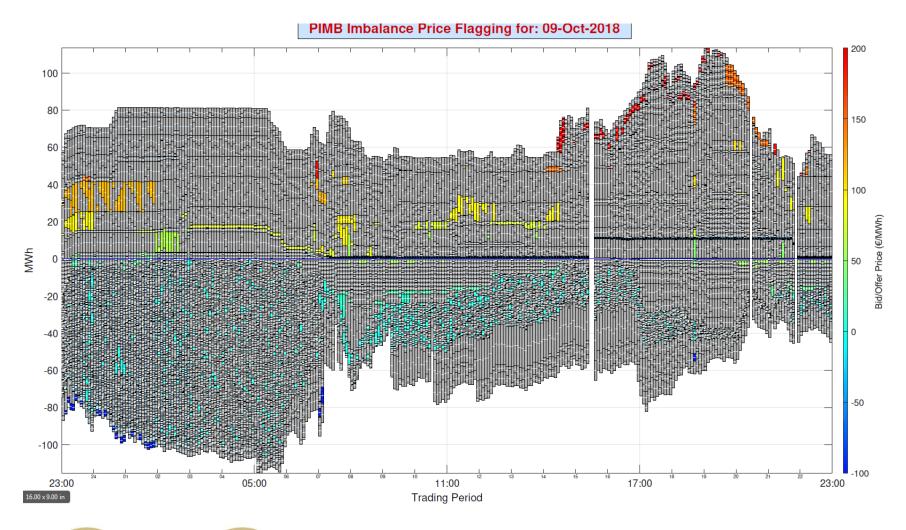






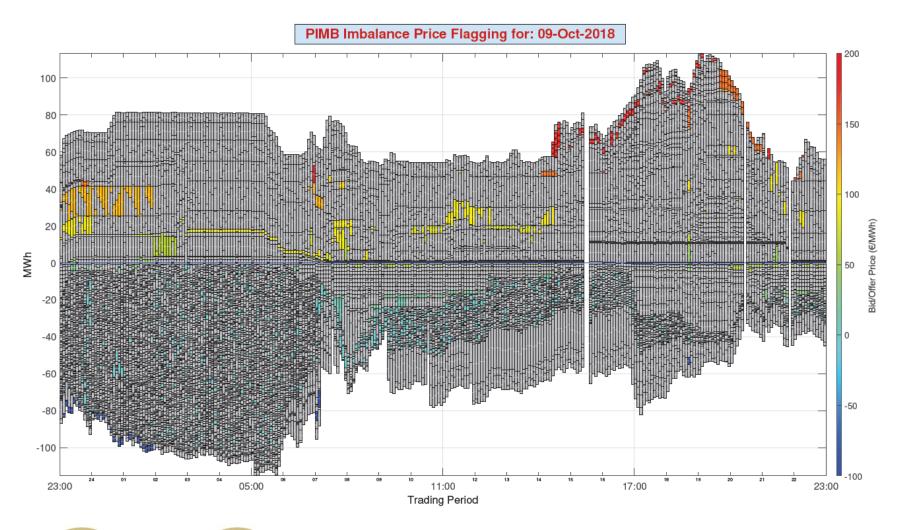






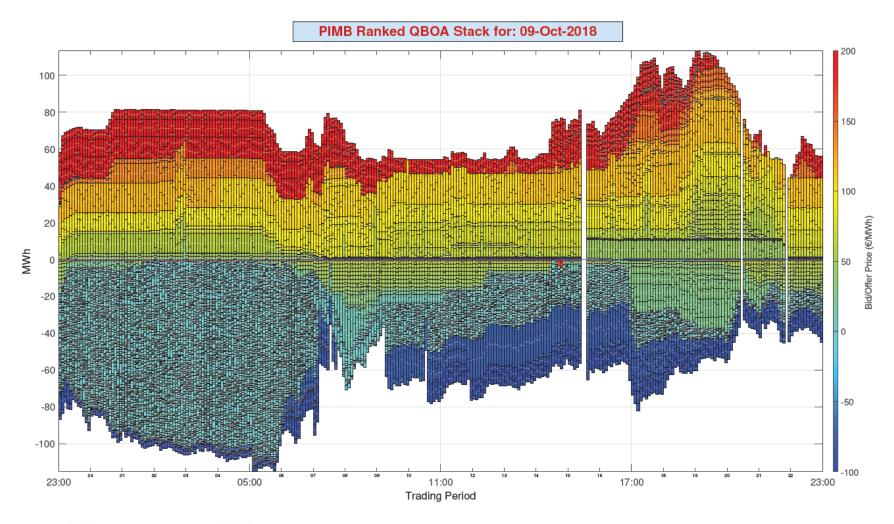






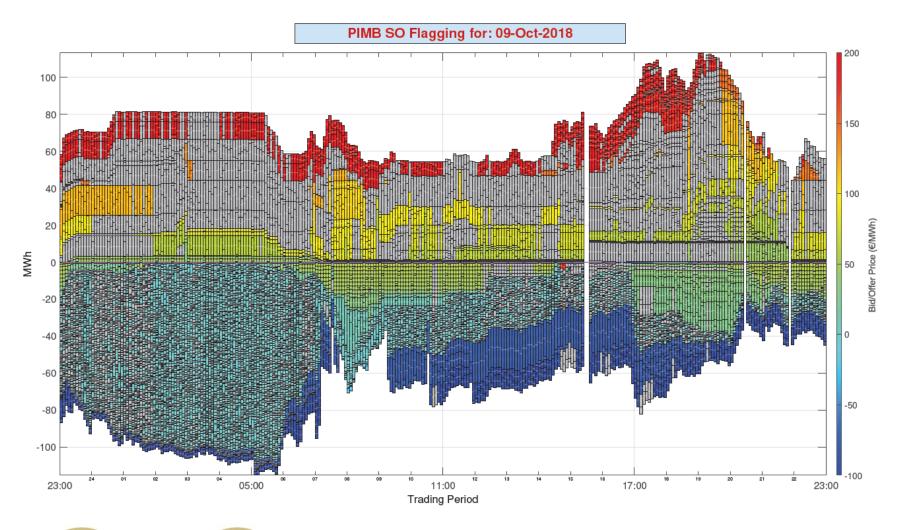






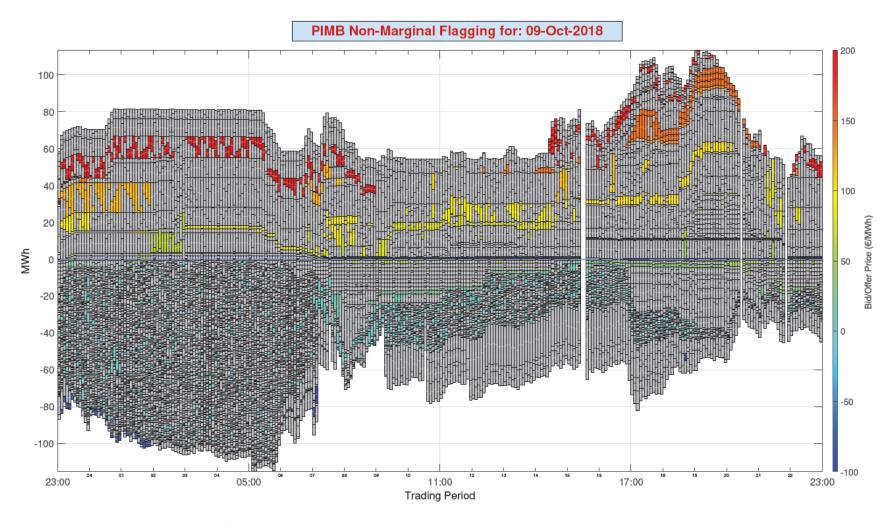






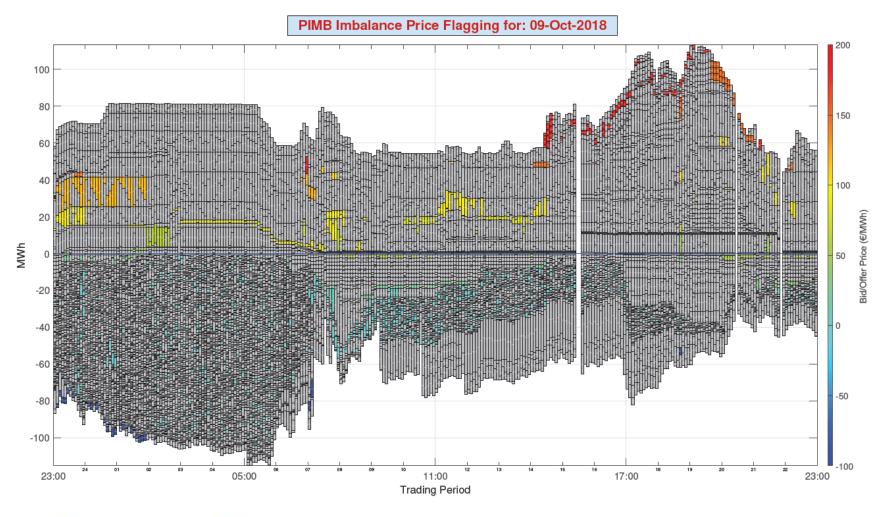






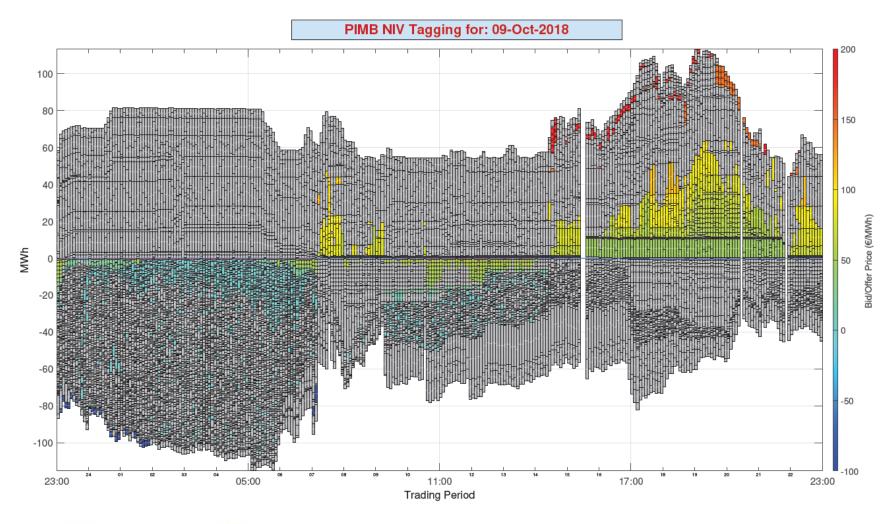






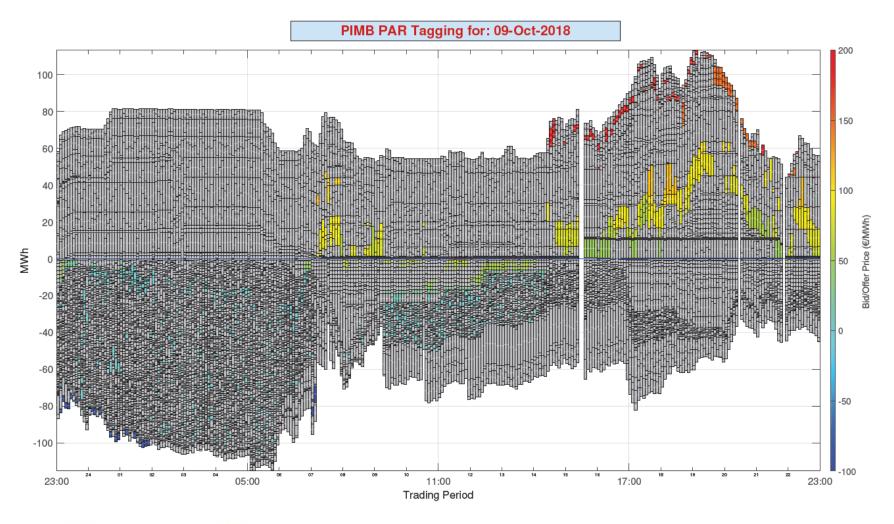






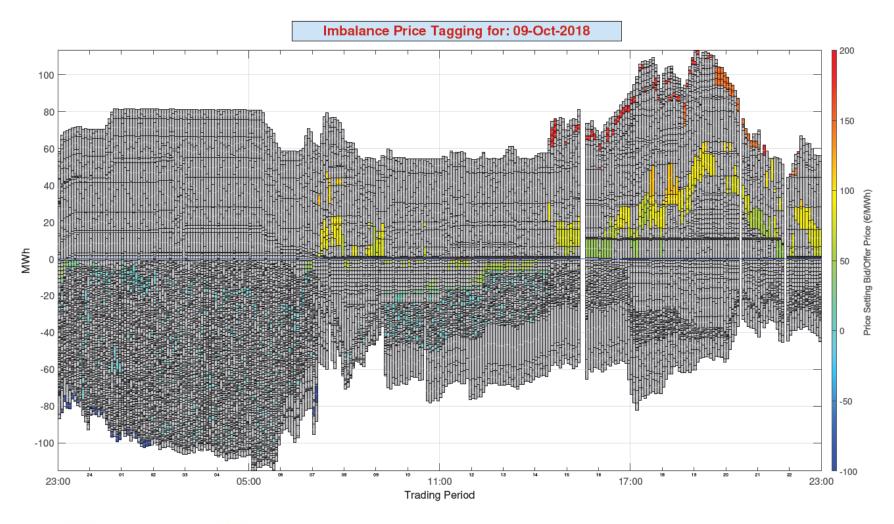






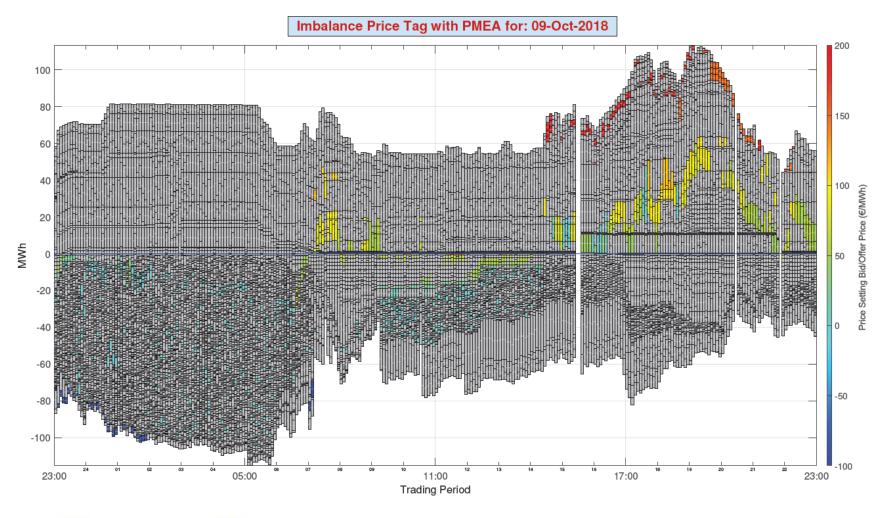






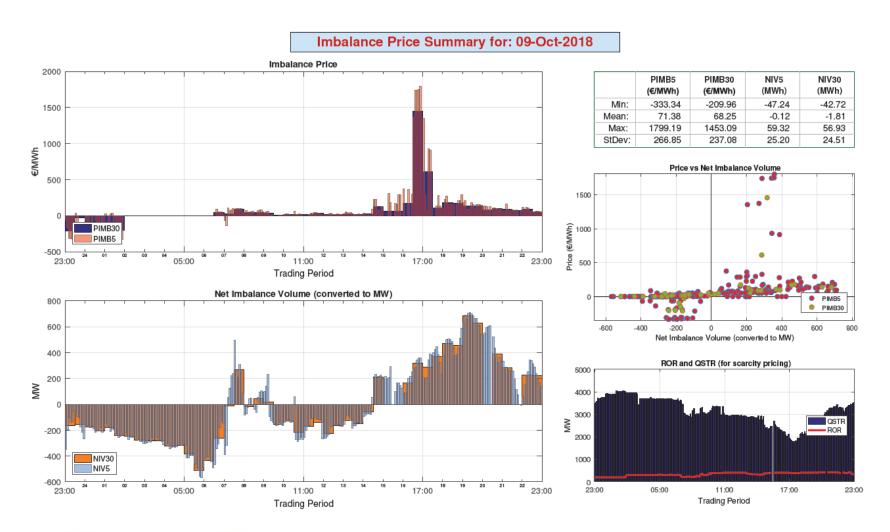








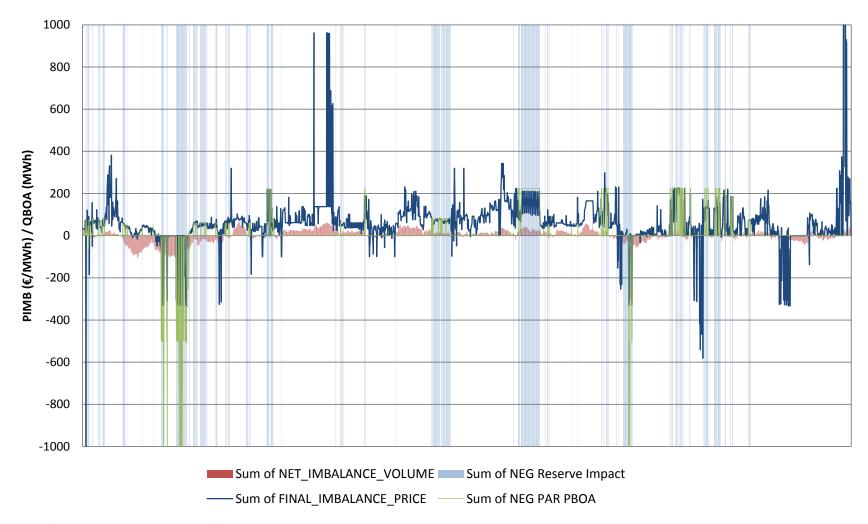








## Imbalance Prices 1<sup>st</sup> – 9<sup>th</sup> Oct – Negative Res Flag







### Signature of issue

- PAR Effect When unflagged unit in PAR
  - constraint\_id = 'S\_NEGROI' or 'S\_NEGNI'
  - Non-energy flag = 1 ... was not being flagged
  - PAR tag>0; and,
  - Replaced\_bod\_price = pboa
- PMEA Effect When unflagged unit sets PMEA
  - constraint\_id = 'S\_NEGROI' or 'S\_NEGNI'
  - Non-energy flag = 1 ... was not being flagged
  - price\_marginal\_engy\_action = pboa
- N.B. Other constraints can have Non Energy Flags = 1.
- Issue was addressed in the systems on Monday 8<sup>th</sup> Oct.



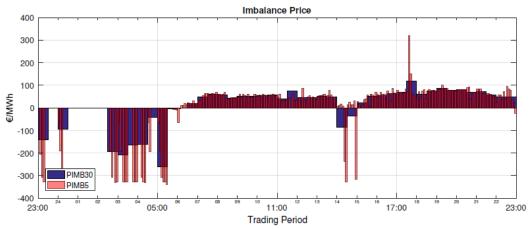
### **Imbalance Pricing**

- Other lesser issues identified:
  - Very small QBOAs related to non-controllable wind
  - QBOAs for GU\_400180 up to 15:00 on 2<sup>nd</sup> Oct.
  - QBOAs for GU\_400202
- These issues will be considered with the Negative Reserve periods.

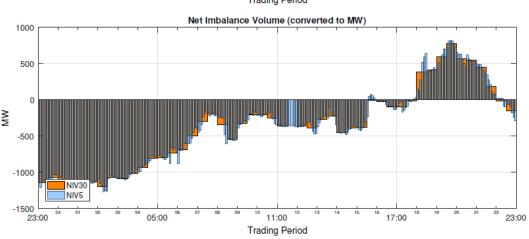


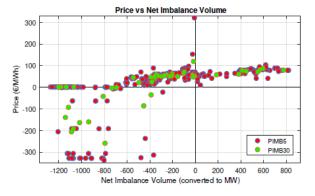
# Imbalance Pricing – 2<sup>nd</sup> Oct

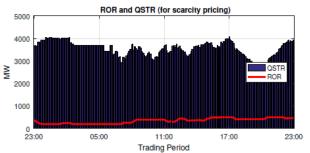
#### Imbalance Price Summary for: 02-Oct-2018



	PIMB5 (€/MWh)	PIMB30 (€/MWh)	NIV5 (MWh)	NIV30 (MWh)
Min:	-338.65	-260.17	-105.97	-100.00
Mean:	7.82	8.57	-30.67	-30.68
Max:	319.50	118.26	68.51	64.92
StDev:	106.64	86.65	44.88	45.36





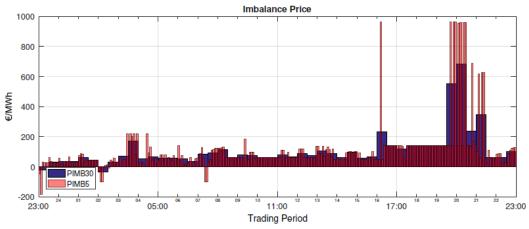




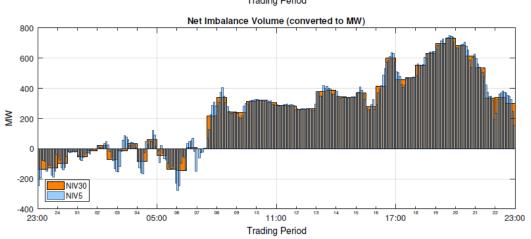


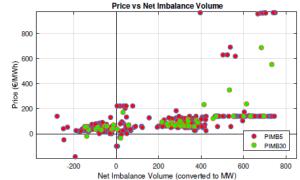
# Imbalance Pricing – 3<sup>rd</sup> Oct

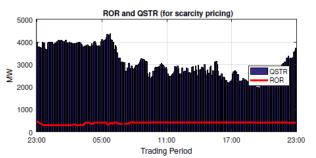




	PIMB5 (€/MWh)	PIMB30 (€/MWh)	NIV5 (MWh)	(MWh)
Min:	-183.49	-35.96	-23.12	-12.10
Mean:	107.68	108.79	20.40	20.80
Max:	961.85	684.05	62.47	61.17
StDev:	167.45	125.13	21.23	21.08





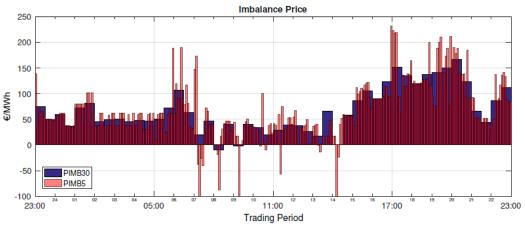


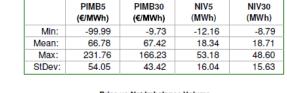


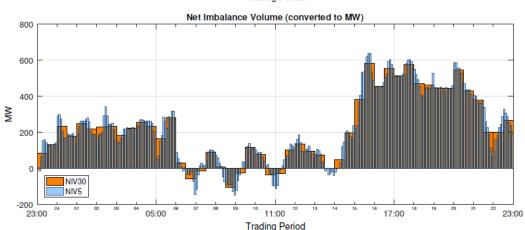


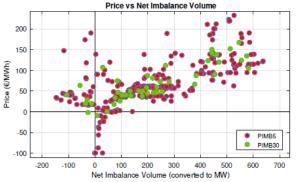
## Imbalance Pricing – 4<sup>th</sup> Oct











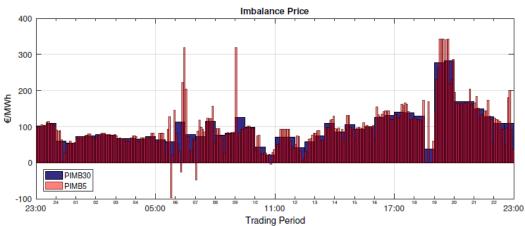


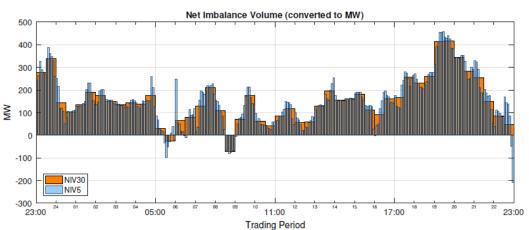




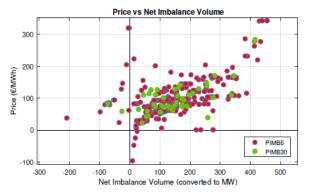
# Imbalance Pricing – 5<sup>th</sup> Oct

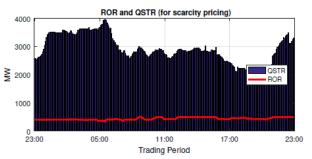
#### Imbalance Price Summary for: 05-Oct-2018





	PIMB5 (€/MWh)	PIMB30 (€/MWh)	NIV5 (MWh)	NIV30 (MWh)
Min:	-97.34	21.64	-17.32	-5.96
Mean:	99.12	99.12	12.82	12.82
Max:	342.46	282.74	38.02	34.66
StDev:	61.78	50.69	9.00	8.40



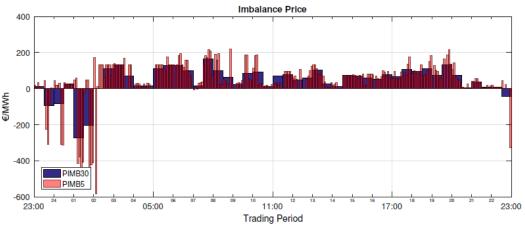


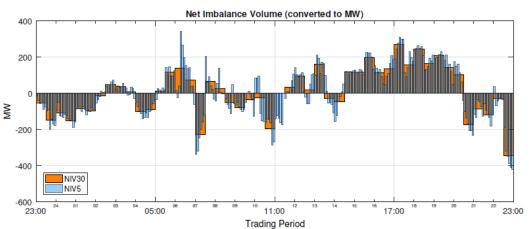




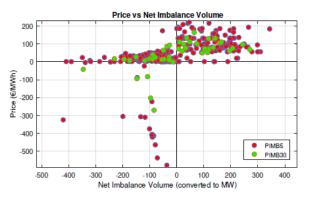
## Imbalance Pricing – 8<sup>th</sup> Oct

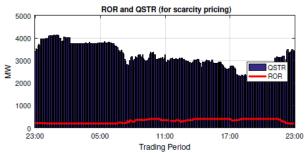
#### Imbalance Price Summary for: 08-Oct-2018





	PIMB5 (€/MWh)	PIMB30 (€/MWh)	NIV5 (MWh)	NIV30 (MWh)
Min:	-581.54	-272.69	-34.90	-28.73
Mean:	43.94	44.82	0.76	0.99
Max:	220.46	163.61	28.73	22.58
StDev:	112.63	80.41	11.74	11.02



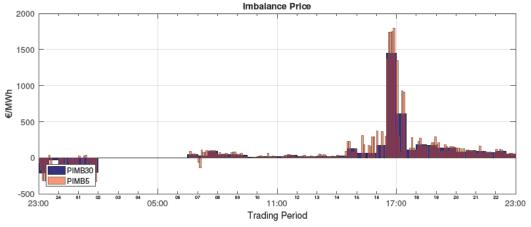




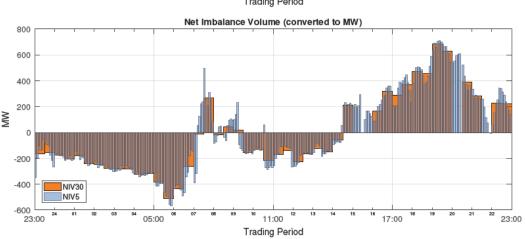


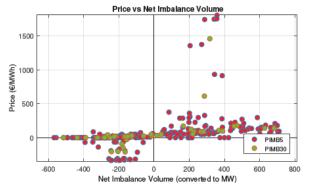
# Imbalance Pricing – 9<sup>th</sup> Oct

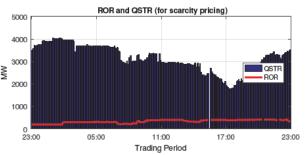




	PIMB5 (€/MWh)	PIMB30 (€/MWh)	NIV5 (MWh)	NIV30 (MWh)
Min:	-333.34	-209.96	-47.24	-42.72
Mean:	71.38	68.25	-0.12	-1.81
Max:	1799.19	1453.09	59.32	56.93
StDev:	266.85	237.08	25.20	24.51





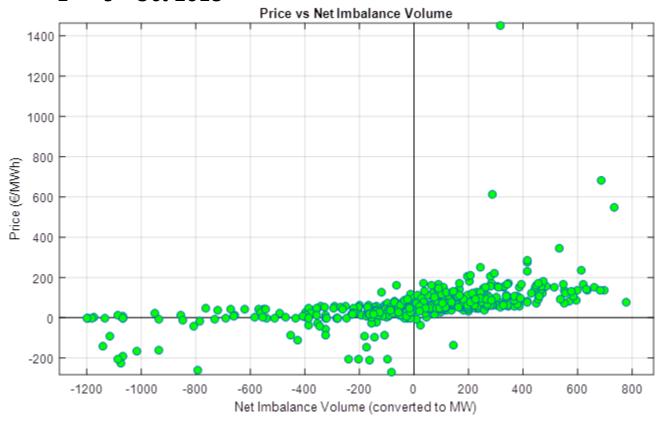






#### Imbalance Sett Price vs Net Imbalance Volume

Imbalance Settlement Prices vs Net Imbalance Quantity  $1^{st} - 9^{th}$  Oct 2018





- Pricing errors cannot be subject to Settlement Queries
- The intent of this is to ensure imbalance prices are firm as soon as possible and not subject to recalculation barring in exceptional circumstances
- A Pricing Dispute provides the route for a participant to challenge the published imbalance settlement prices
- A participant should submit a **Dispute Notice** within **five Working Day** of the publication
- Separately, paragraph E.3.8.1 does allow the MO to identify a manifest error within five Working Days of publication of an imbalance price
- A recalculation and amendment of the imbalance price can only occur under paragraphs **E.3.8.1** and **E.3.8.2**



- While the MO can initiate the process directly, it is felt that the Pricing Dispute provisions provide greater transparency and impose obligations on the MO around activities related to the resolution of the Dispute
- As part of the **Dispute Resolution Form**, the timeframe for any resolution activities must be agreed
- This is then communicated to the **Disputing Participant**, the SEM RAs and all other **Affected Participants**
- For a Pricing Dispute, all registered Participants become Affected Participants



- SEMO has received Pricing Disputes in relation to the trade dates of **October 1**<sup>st</sup> and **October 2**<sup>nd</sup> submitted in accordance with paragraph **B.19.1.3**
- In accordance with paragraph E.3.8.1, SEMO has determined that a manifest error has occurred on these days (in that the Negative Reserve Constraint flags were not applied correctly in the calculation of the prices)
- Given this, SEMO will respond to these Disputes within five Working Days in accordance with paragraph **B.19.2.2(a)**
- As per paragraph **B.19.2.2(b)**, as SEMO has determined that a manifest error has occurred, the other provisions (referral to a Dispute Resolution Board) are not required



- SEMO will set out in the Dispute Resolution Form
  - The specific five minute Imbalance Prices that have been calculation incorrectly;
  - Those that are required to be recalculated;
  - The timeline for re-calculation and publication of these Imbalance
     Price and related Imbalance Settlement Prices; and
  - The timeline for any special ad-hoc Settlement Reruns

#### Note

- In the resolution of each five minute Imbalance Price that has been calculated incorrectly, SEMO will apply the **Price Materiality Threshold** to assess if recalculation is required;
- When Imbalance Settlement Prices have been recalculated, SEMO will apply the Settlement Recalculation Threshold and the Materiality assessment to determine if a special ad-hoc Settlement Rerun is required



#### Next Steps –

- SEMO will continue our assessment of the Price Materiality for each imbalance price calculated incorrectly;
- We will propose to the Disputing Participant(s) and SEM RAs the timeline for resolution of the issue which may include recalculation of a number of imbalance prices and ad-hoc Settlement Reruns;
- When agreed, all Affected Participants will be notified of the resolution of the Dispute and timelines for any activities that need to be applied;
- This issue remained in place until October 8<sup>th</sup>, so there are a number of trade dates not yet under Pricing Dispute;



## Agenda

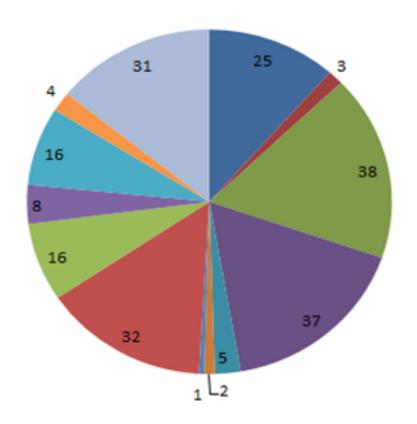
The Agenda for the session is as follows:

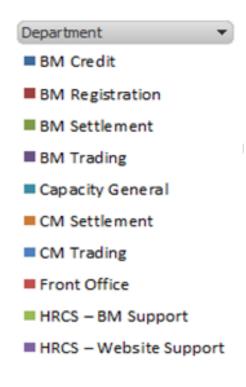
Item	Presenter
Welcome	Liam Ryan
Ex-Ante Market	Liam McAllister
Balancing Market	Diarmaid Gillespie, Simon Tweed
Settlement	Sean O'Rourke, John O'Dea, Nigel Thomson
Imbalance Pricing	Aodhagan Downey, Brendan O'Sullivan
Query management	Claire Breslin



#### Queries Received Since 1st of Oct 2018

#### Total Queries by Area - 227

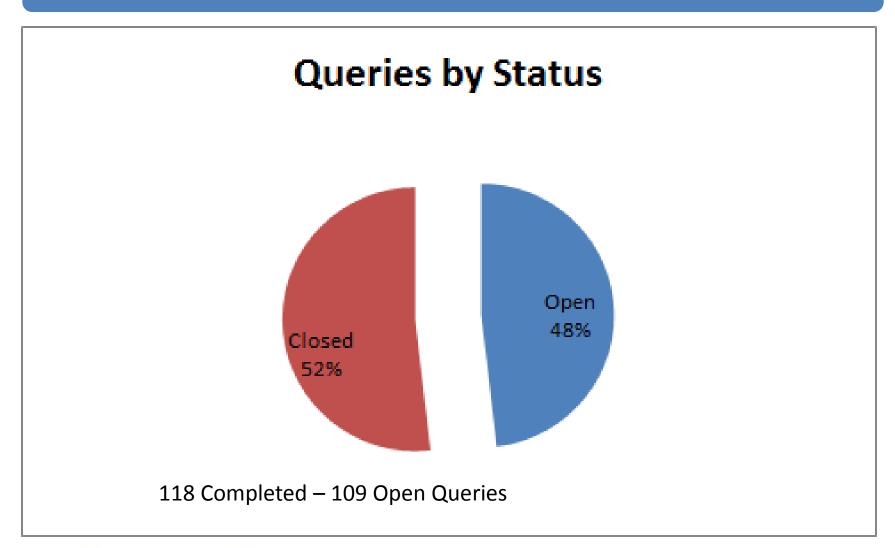








## Query Status – From Oct 2018





### Formal Queries and Disputes – From Oct 2018

•Four Pricing Disputes have been received relating to the pricing on the 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> of October.

•Two Formal Settlement Queries have been received.



#### Close

- > SEMO Website: <a href="http://www.sem-o.com/">http://www.sem-o.com/</a>
- > Semopx Website: <a href="http://www.semopx.com/">http://www.semopx.com/</a>
- Queries: <a href="mailto:lnfo@sem-o.com">lnfo@semopx.com</a>; <a href="mailto:lnfo@semopx.com">lnfo@semopx.com</a>; <a href="mailto:lnfo@semopx.com">lnfo

#### Thank you for your attendance.

